

## Table of contents

ZANZIBAR DURING THE REIGN OF SULTAN BARGHASH BIN SAID AL BUSAIDI  
(1870-1888 AD)

**Alghalia Salim Khalifa ALMUGHAIRI ..... 1**

THE ROLE OF TWINNING PROGRAMS IN ADMINISTRATIVE DEVELOPMENT TO  
EXCHANGE EXPERIENCES AMONG SECONDARY SCHOOL ADMINISTRATIONS

**May Faisal AHMAD .....14**

SEDITION FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF THE HOLY QURAN

**Fatma AL-NAIMI .....31**

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF AN EDUCATIONAL UNIT TO DEVELOP STUDENTS' SKILLS IN  
RECYCLING LEFTOVER YARNS USING CROCHET IN THE PRODUCTION OF CLOTHING  
AND HOUSING ACCESSORIES

**Amani Shaaban Ali MOHAMED, Randa Monier Mohamed ELKHERBAWY & Aber Abdo Mohamed  
ALI .....48**

REFLECTIONS OF ISRAELI CURRICULUM ON THE NATIONAL IDENTITY OF  
SECONDARY STUDENTS IN EAST JERUSALEM SCHOOLS FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF  
PRINCIPALS" EDUCATION FACULTY, AMERICAN ARAB UNIVERSITY, RAMALLAH,  
PALESTINE

**Mirvat Abu Asab IGHBARIEH .....64**

THE RELATIONSHIP OF SOCIAL DOMINANCE TO TOLERANCE IN A SAMPLE OF  
EMPLOYEES

**Owaid Sultan AL-MASHAAN .....79**

THE SYLLABIC AWARENESS AND UPGRADING - THE READING ABILITIES OF  
LEARNERS

**Zohra JEBLAQUI .....99**

EFFECTS OF POLLUTION WITH FERTILIZERS AND AGRICULTURAL PESTICIDES STUDIES IN AGRICULTURAL GEOGRAPHY <b>Hana Omar Mohamed KAZOUZ .....</b>	<b>112</b>
RHETORIC A NEW VISION <b>Leyla GHODBANE .....</b>	<b>125</b>
A DISCOURSE-PRAGMATIC ANALYSIS OF ILLOCUTIONARY SPEECH ACTS IN DICKENS 'HARD TIMES' <b>Rajaa Hamid SALIH .....</b>	<b>135</b>
GULF RECONCILIATION AND ITS IMPACT ON THE CONFLICT IN YEMEN <b>Ahmed A. AL ZANDANI .....</b>	<b>143</b>
MECHANISMS OF TRANSITION TO THE DIGITAL ECONOMY IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/REALITY AND CHALLENGES (THE EXPERIENCE OF SINGAPORE AS A MODEL) <b>Bushra Ashour HACHIM .....</b>	<b>156</b>
ASSIMILATION PHENOMENON IN AL-YAZIDI READING: PHONETIC GRAMMATICAL STUDY <b>Abeer Bani MUSTAFA .....</b>	<b>179</b>
DIGITAL MONEY: OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES <b>Raja SEBTI .....</b>	<b>194</b>
SUGGESTED MECHANISMS FOR DEVELOPING THE PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHER PREPARATION SYSTEM IN PALESTINE IN THE LIGHT OF FINLAND'S EXPERIENCE <b>Bushra Mohammad Ahmad ALLAN .....</b>	<b>203</b>
THE ETHNOGRAPHIC AND LITERARY NARRATIVE, THE SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL INTERSECTION, STUDY IN THE CURRICULUM AND ANALYSIS OF TERMINOLOGY <b>Tuman Ghazi AL-KHAFAJI .....</b>	<b>221</b>
THE CONCEPT OF FREEDOM AMONG THE PHILOSOPHERS OF THE ENLIGHTENMENT (JEAN-JACQUES ROUSSEAU AS A MODEL) <b>Sadina Eali Salih KARIBAT .....</b>	<b>237</b>

THE ROLE OF SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY ACCOUNTING IN SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT BY APPLICATION IN ISLAMIC BANKS(FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF AL RAJHI BANK EMPLOYEES)

**Aida Osman Abdalla BILAL & Abeer Hatem Salah ALFRIJI .....251**

THE EFFECT OF AN EDUCATIONAL CURRICULUM ACCORDING TO THE FLIPPED CLASSROOM STRATEGY IN LEARNING THE SKILLS OF SENDING AND RECEIVING VOLLEYBALL FOR FEMALE STUDENTS

**Magda Hamid KAMBASH, Nidal Fadel ABBAS, Esraa Fadel ABBAS .....273**

CULTURAL INTERACTION BETWEEN EGYPT AND FRANCE

**Racha Mohamed Hassan EL ENANY .....288**

THE EFFECT OF PLYOMETRIC EXERCISES ON SOME PHYSIOLOGICAL AND SKILL VARIABLES IN THE GAME OF VOLLEYBALL AMONG PHYSICAL EDUCATION STUDENTS AT PALESTINE TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY KADOORIE

**Mahmoud AZAB .....299**

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF A PROPOSED STRATEGY IN THE LIGHT OF THE CONSTRUCTIVIST THEORY IN THE ACHIEVEMENT AND POSITIVE THINKING OF FOURTH-GRADE STUDENTS IN SCIENCE IN PHYSICS

**Akeel AMEER & Muner MOHMED .....311**

ARABIAN ECONOMIC INTEGRATION AND ITS IMPACT ON DEVELOPING THE REALITY OF TOURISM IN IRAQ

**Rasool Salim Maseer AL-MALIKI .....328**

MOROCCAN BANKING CUSTOMERS' PERCEPTION TOWARDS USING WEB 2.0 TECHNOLOGIES IN BANKING COMMUNICATION

**Mounia GHALMAT .....338**

LIFE SKILLS AND CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION INITIATIVE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA-THE CASE OF MOROCCO -

**Hakima MOUSSADAK .....354**

IMAGES OF DEVIATION IN THE CORNER OF THE PURPOSE IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE DECISION	
<b>Ali Hussein Ali AL-KHAZAALI .....</b>	<b>371</b>
IDIOMATIC EXPRESSIONS IN TRANSLATION: EXAMPLES FROM KALILA WA DIMNA	
<b>Amina El KHARRAZ .....</b>	<b>388</b>
THE EFFECT OF THE RAFT AND PMI STRATEGIES ON THE ACHIEVEMENT OF GEOGRAPHY AND ANALYTICAL THINKING AMONG FOURTH-GRADE LITERARY STUDENTS	
<b>Mohammed Jawad Kadhem AL-AZZAWI &amp; Ali Mohan ABBOOD .....</b>	<b>395</b>
THE PROBLEMS OF THE POETIC IMAGE OF ABU TAMMAM	
<b>Bushra Salam ABDUL RIDHA .....</b>	<b>412</b>
SETIF NATIONAL ARCHAEOLOGY MUSEUM, ARCHAEOLOGICAL STUDY	
<b>Hayat MEKKI .....</b>	<b>421</b>